

# ANNUAL REPORT

1990 - 1991



**THE PLANTATION CORPORATION  
OF KERALA LTD.**

P. B. No. 12, KOTTAYAM 686 004

THE PLANTATION CORPORATION OF KERALA Ltd.

Registered Office: KOTTAYAM-686004

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

SHRI. M. S. JOSEPH, I. A. S.  
Chairman (from 25-7-1991  
to 4-9-1992)

.. V. T. THOMAS  
Chairman (from 27-10-1987  
to 22-11-1990)

.. VINOD RAI, I. A. S.  
Chairman (from 23-11-1990  
to 12-12-1990  
Managing Director (from,  
10-5-1990 to 7-6-1990 and  
from 29-11-1990 to 20-12-1990)  
Director (from 25-9-1989  
to 24-7-1991)

.. K. SIVAPRASAD  
Managing Director (from,  
18-7-1989 to 18-4-1990)

.. E. K. BHARAT BHUSHAN,  
I. A. S.  
Managing Director (from,  
18-4-1990 to 9-5-1990  
and from 7-6-1990  
to 28-11-1990)

.. M. SIVARAJAN, I. F. S.  
Director (from 12-10-1984  
to 7-10-1985 and from,  
19-10-1985 to 25-9-1990)

.. C. A. KURIAN  
Director (from 27-1-1987  
to 12-12-1990)

SHRI. T. P. RAMAKRISHNAN  
Director (from 27-10-1987  
to 24-7-1991)

.. C. K. UNNIKRISHNAN  
Director (from 27-10-1987  
to 24-7-1991)

.. G. PEETHAMBARAN  
Director (from 27-10-1987  
to 24-7-1991)

.. K. GOPINATHA PILLAI  
Director (from 27-10-1987  
to 24-7-1991)

.. U. K. BHASI  
Director (from 27-10-1987  
to 24-7-1991)

.. M. NARAYANA PILLAI  
Director (from 27-10-1987  
to 26-9-1992)

.. KALLAT KRISHNAN  
Director (from 13-12-1990  
to 24-7-1991)

.. K. P. PRABHAKARAN  
Chairman (from 13-12-1990  
to 24-7-1991)

.. G. MUKUNDAN I. F. S.  
Director (from 25-7-1991)

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**SHRI N. VIJAYAKUMAR**  
Managing Director (from,  
20. 12. 1990 to 23. 9. 1991)

**SHRI K. J. JOSEPH, I. F. S.**  
Director (from 25. 9. 1990  
to 24. 7. 1991)

**SHRI A. RAMACHANDRAN**  
Managing Director (from,  
24. 9. 1991 to 10. 10. 1991)

**DR: JACOB THOMAS, I. P. S.**  
Managing Director (from,  
11. 10. 1991 to 26. 8. 1992)

**MAJ. GEN. (Rt.) P. M. MENON**  
Chairman from 4. 9. 1992  
to 17. 10. 1993 Managing  
Director (from 26. 8. 1992)

**SHRI M. S. DHARAN**  
Director (from 26. 9. 1992)

**SMT. NEELA GANGADHARAN,**  
I. A. S.  
Director (from 1. 10. 1993)

**SHRI N. P. MOIDEEN**  
Chairman (from 18. 10. 1993.)

**SECRETARY**  
**SHRI. M. R. V. NAIR**

**AUDITORS**  
M/s Philip and Georg  
Chartered Accountants  
Kottayam

**NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS**

Notice is hereby given that the 29th Annual General Meeting of the Corporation will be held at the Registered office of the Corporation at Kottayam on Saturday the 28th September 1991 at 11 A.M. to transact the following business.

1. To consider the adjournment of the consideration of accounts for 1990-91 to a suitable date.

2. To record the appointment of Directors by the Governor of Kerala in the place of Directors retiring at the Annual General Meeting under the Article 63(2) of the Articles of Association. The following Directors retire and are eligible for re-appointment.

Shri. G. Mukundan. I.F.S.

Shri. M. Narayana Pillai.

By Order of the Board  
For The Plantation Corporation of Kerala Limited

Sd/-  
M. R. VISWAMBHARAN NAIR  
SECRETARY CUM MANAGER (F&A)

Kottayam  
Date: 2-9-1991

Note: A member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and vote instead of himself and a proxy need not be a member. A form of proxy is attached. The proxy form must be returned duly completed to reach the office not less than 48 hours before the meeting.

**NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS**

Notice is hereby given that the 29th (adjourned) Annual General Meeting of the Corporation will be held at the Registered Office of the Corporation at 10-30 A. M on Wednesday the 22nd December 1993 to transact the following business.

To receive, consider and adopt the Director's Report, Auditors Report and the audited Profit and Loss account for the year ended 31st March 1991 and the Balance Sheet as on that date.

By Order of the Board  
For The Plantation Corporation of Kerala Limited  
Sd/-  
M. R. V. NAIR  
Secretary - Cum- Manager (F&A)

Kottayam  
Date: 22-11-1993

Note:— A member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and vote instead of himself and a proxy need not be a member. A form of proxy is attached. This must be returned duly completed to reach the office not less than 48 hours before the meeting.

For Plantation Corporation of Kerala Ltd  
Secretary.

**DIRECTORS' REPORT**

Gentlemen,

Your Directors have pleasure in presenting 29th Annual Report of the Corporation, for the year ended 31st March 1991.

**Financial Position**

The authorised capital of the Corporation is Rs. 750/-Lakhs and the paid up capital which stood at Rs. 556.88 lakhs as on 31-3-1990 continued unchanged during 1990-91.

The Corporation has made substantial remittance towards loan drawn from Government of Kerala for estate development and subsidised Housing Scheme and also interest due on the loan during the year 1990-91. The amount paid are as follows:

Payment of loan	:	Rs.	7.72	Lakhs
Payment of interest	:	Rs.	5.51	"
Payment of loan for 1991-92	:	Rs.	6.95	"
Payment of interest	:	Rs.	4.69	"
Payment of loan for 1992-93	:	Rs.	5.87	"
Payment of interest	:	Rs.	3.95	"
Payment upto 30-6-1993				
Loan	:	Rs.	0.25	"
Interest	:	Rs.	0.11	"

**Profit & Loss account**

Total income of the Corporation for the year ending 31-3-1991 was Rs. 2100.71 lakhs. The income over expenditure for the year 1990-91 before the following appropriations/provisions amounts Rs. 598.98 lakhs.

Interest on loans	:	Rs.	5.49	lakhs
Rehabilitation reserve	:	Rs.	4.10	"
Replanting reserve	:	Rs.	50.00	"
Depreciation	:	Rs.	44.40	"
Bonus	:	Rs.	32.00	"
Provision for taxation	:	Rs.	175.00	"
Provision for gratuity	:	Rs.	147.08	"

The net profit for the year ended 31-3-1991 was Rs. 140.91 lakhs which was the highest in the history of the Corporation.

### Agricultural Income Tax

The assessment of Agriculture Income Tax of the Corporation has been completed upto financial year 1988-89.

For the completed assessment, the Company has filed appeals before the higher authorities which are pending for disposal.

### Rubber Estates

There are eight rubber estates under the ownership of the Corporation, which are located in the Districts of Pathanamthitta, Ernakulam, Trissur, Malappuram and Kozhikode.

### Area under Rubber

Mature	:	4481.16 Ha.
Immature	:	2397.05 ..
Under clearance	:	810.20 ..
(Area earmarked for replanting 1994 with rubber)		
Total rubber area	:	<u>7688.41 Ha.</u>

Upto 1992 we have replanted an area of 1658 Ha. with rubber and 30 Ha. with oil palm. In 1993 season, in addition to the above an area of 406 Ha. with rubber and 110 Ha. with oil palm had been planted.

### Sales - Rubber

During 1990-91 quantity of rubber sold was 4620.40 tonnes for 1583.32 lakhs against 6178.1 tonnes sold for Rs. 1,673.17 lakhs in 1989-90. Average price realised in 1990-91 was Rs. 34.27 per kg. against Rs. 27.08 per kg. realised in 1989-90.

### Cashew Estates

There are four cashew estates namely Kasargode, Rajapuram, Cheemeni and Mannarghat under ownership of the Corporation. These estates are maintained in a satisfactory condition.

### Area under Cashew

Extent of cashew area in rubber	:	1069.58 Ha.
Extent of cashew estate	:	<u>5257.00 ..</u>
Total cashew area	:	<u>6326.58 Ha.</u>

### Sales - Cashew

In the year 1990-91 amount received in auction sale of cashew nut was Rs. 147.68 lakhs against Rs. 137.59 lakhs in 1989-90.

## Engineering Works

### Head Office

Satisfactorily completed the repairs and maintenance of Head Office building and staff quarters at Vadavathoor. Erected 1 No. 35 KVA Diesel Generator Set at Head Office,

### Kodumon Group

#### Thannithode Estate

Completed the earth work for the new road, in Dvn. C for 3 kmrs. Cross drainage works, metalling the road in Dvn. C improvement the road from Dvn. B to Madappara and 'E' type quarters 2 sets in Dvn. B are taken up during the year

#### Chandanappally Estate

Completed the metalling, re-metalling and black topping the road in Chandanappally Estate 3½ kms. Black topping the road from Kalappara to Chandanathadikal (B to E), chipping carpet to road Dvn. C to A in Chandanappally Estate, chipping carpet to road from Dvn. D to E, re-metalling and semigrouting the road from Theppupara to Main gate (Manimala) in Kodumon Estate are taken up during the year.

Satisfactorily completed the barbed wire fencing for new planting area in Dvn. C' Section 1 and 2 in Chandanappally Estate and in Dvn. B Section No. 3 and Dvn. E in Kodumon Estate during the year.

Civil works for erecting 2nd kiln and extension of existing Wood Factory building are taken up during the year.

#### Kalady Group

Satisfactorily completed the chipping carpet to road from Dvn. G to factory Kallala. The work of 'E' type quarter 1 set is taken up during the period.

Civil works for Effluent Treatment Plant at Vettilappara factory, civil works for Effluent Treatment Plant Kallala Factory, chipping carpet to road from Managers' Office to Dvn. E and from factory junction to Dvn. A in Kallala Estate, chipping carpet the road to I. B. in Adirappally Estate are undertaken during the year.

Laying the 2nd pumping main from Adirappally Pump House to Main tank, Collecting Station 3 nos. in Kallala and Adirappally are taken up during the year,

Satisfactorily completed the barbed wire fencing for new planting area in Dvn. A. Section No. II, Division A, Section No. 3 and Division G in Kallala Estate, Division C, Section No. 1, Dvn. C Section No. 2, Division B, Section No. 1 and Section No. 2, in Adirappally Estate, Division D in Vettilappara Estate during the year.

### Perambra Estate

Completed the work of 2 sets of 'E' type quarters for workers, 1 set, 'C' type quarters for staff, 1 No. Division Store and road works in Muthukad new planting area. The progress of works of 'E' type quarters 4 sets for workers stand still.

Chipping carpet the road from Manager's office to estate boundary and factory are taken up during the year.

### Nilambur Estate

Satisfactorily completed the work of 'E' type quarters 2 sets, and 'B' type quarters 1 no. for Manager.

Progressing the work of 'C' type quarters 1 set, 'E' type quarters 4 sets and Divisional Store in Vaniyampuzha and Punchakolly Divisions. Construction of 'E' type quarters 4 sets for workers, 'C' type quarters 5 sets for staff and Divisional Store 2 nos. in Punchakolly, Palakayam and Vaniyampuzha Divisions are taken up during the year.

Forming the internal roads section No. 1 and Section No. 2 in Palakayam Divisions and Section No. 1 and 2 in Punchakolly Divisions are taken up during the year.

### Alakode Estate

Construction of labourers quarters, 'C' type quarters for staff. Store building work and road work are in progress.

## PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT, INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS AND LABOUR WELFARE

The organisational set up of the Company continued unchanged during this year.

Labour-management relations in the Company atmosphere continued to be smooth and cordial. We have held conferences, discussions and negotiations at higher levels on various matters concerning staff and workers. These conferences and discussions have enable us to maintain smooth relationship with the employees. There was no continuous labour unrest during the period.

Workers in the Estates are provided with all basic amenities such as free quarters with electricity and water supply, medical, educational and recreational facilities etc. As a welfare measure the Corporation has introduced a welfare fund to provide loan facility to the workers and other employees of the Corporation to help them to meet some of their emergency requirements.

The last grade staff, mechanical staff, hospital staff etc. are supplied with terrycotton uniform once in two years. The tappers are being paid an all inclusive special allowance of Rs. 300/- per annum towards the cost of uniform and its maintenance.

The workers and staff are being paid gratuity at the rate of one months salary per year of service subject to the maximum of Rs. 20,000/- in the case of workers and Rs. 50,000/- for staff.

We continued the practice of sending employees' for training programmes, seminars etc. and the knowledge gained by them has been made use of in the efficient functioning of the organisation.

The scheme for providing house building to the employees and workers of the Corporation is continuing.

Under the scheme of providing employment to the dependants of employees who die in harness while in our service, we have given 17 appointments in various categories during the relevant period.

There were fresh appointment of one Junior Mechanical Engineer, 2 Welfare Officers and 47 persons in staff category during this period. Out of 47, 23 persons were appointed as Pump Operators as per P. L. C. settlement.

5 persons were promoted from the staff category to Officers category.

A proposal for introducing voluntary retirement under Golden Hand Shake Scheme for the employees of the Corporation is under consideration of Government.

#### CONSERVATION OF ENERGY, TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO.

The required information under Section 217 (1) (e) of the Companies Act, 1956 is given in Annexure I of this report.

#### Particulars of Employees

Particulars under Section 217 (2A) of the Companies Act, 1956 read with Companies (particulars of employees) Rules 1975 as amended is deleted, since none of employees falls in that limit.

#### Board of Directors

The details of Board of Directors including the change that have taken place during the period under report are given in Annexure-II.

#### Chairman

Sri V. T. Thomas appointed as a Chairman from 27-10-1987 held his office till 22-11-1990. From 23-11-1990 to 12-12-1990 Shri Vinod Rai, I. A. S. held the office of the Chairman. Shri K. p. Prabhakaran appointed as Chairman from 13-12-1990 continued to hold the office of the Chairman during the remaining period under review.

#### Managing Director

Shri K. Sivaprasad appointed as Managing Director from 18-7-1989 held the office of Managing Director till 18-4-90. Shri E. K. Bharat Bhushan, I. A. S. held the office of Manag-

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ing Director from 18-4-1990 to 9-5-1990 and from 7-6-1990 to 28-11-1990. Shri vinod Rai I. A. S. held in office of Managing Director from 10-5-1990 till 7-6-1990 and from 29-11-1990 till 20-12-1990. Shri N. Vijayakumar was appointed as Managing Director from 20-12-1990 and he continued to hold the office of Managing Director during the remaining period under review.

### Acknowledgemet

Your Director's are grateful to the Government of Kerala' Rubber Board Banks and others for the continued support during the year under review.

Your Directors' wish to place on record their deep sense of appreciation of the devoted service rendered by the Executives, staff and workers of the Corporation.

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Sd/-

N. P. MOIDEEN  
CHAIRMAN

Kottayam,  
17-11-1993.

ANNEXURE-1

Statement under Section 217 (1) (e) of the Companies Act, 1956 read with Companies (Disclosure of Particulars in the Report of the Board of Directors)

A) CONSERVATION OF ENERGY

- a) Energy conservation measures taken : Standardisation of electrical installations at factories have been completed.
- b) Additional investments and proposals, if any, being implemented for reduction of consumption of energy : The electric feeder line from Kalady to Kallala factory is extended so that we can avail power supply either from Kalady feeder line or Mookannur feeder line when either of them is available.
- c) Impact of the measures at (a) and b) above for reduction of energy consumption and consequent impact on the cost of production of goods : As the KSEB supply is available for more time the maintenance cost of diesel generator is reduced.
- d) Total energy consumption and energy consumption per unit of Production : Not applicable

B) TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION

- e) Efforts made in technology absorption. : Nil

F O R M B  
(See Rule 2)

Form for disclosure of particulars with respect to absorption

- Research and Development (R & D) : Not significant
- c) Foreign Exchange Earnings and outgo : Nil
- d) Activities relating to exports initiatives taken to increase exports development of new export market for products and services and export plans : Nil
- e) Total foreign exchange used and earned
- |        |   |     |
|--------|---|-----|
| Used   | : | Nil |
| Earned | : | Nil |

ANNEXURE—II

Details of Director's including changes taken place during the year ending 31st March 1991

<u>Sl No.</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>Date of appointment</u>
1.	M. Sivarajan, I. F. S.	Principal Chief Conservator of Forests Thiruvananthapuram	From 19-10-1985 to 25-9-1990
2.	C. A. Kurian	Devikulam Estate Workers Union (AITUC) Munnar- P. O. Idikki	From 27-10-1987 to 12-12-1990
3.	T. p. Ramakrishnan	C. P. I. (M) Office Perambra P.O. Kozhikode	From 27-10-1987 to 24-7-1991
4.	C. K.U nnikrishnan	Secretary, Kalady Plantation Workers Union P. O. Kalady Plantation Via, Kalady; Ernakulam	-do-
5.	K. Gopinatha Pillai	Asha Bhavan Kizhakkekara Kottarakkara	-do-
6.	G. Peethambaran	Edayile Veedu; Edathitta P. O. Via, Kodumon; Pathanamthitta	-do-
7.	U. K. Bhasi	Valyaparambil House Tanur-P. O. Malappurem	-do-
8.	M. Narayana Pillai	Additional Secretary; Finance Department Secretariat Thiruvananthapuram	From 27-10-1987 to 26-9-1992
9.	Vinod Rai, I. A. S.	Secretary to Government Agriculture Department; Secretariat Thiruvananthapuram	From 25-9-1989 to 24-7-1991
10.	Kallat Krishnan	5/1258 Calicut-673 001	From 13-12-1990 to 24-7-1991
11.	M. S. Joseph, I. A. S	Agricultural Production Commissioner; Government Kerala Secretariat Thiruvananthapuram	From 25-9-1990 to 24-7-1991

REVIEW OF ACCOUNTS OF THE PLANTATION CORPORATION OF KERALA LIMITED KOTTAYAM FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 1991 BY THE COMPTROLLER AND AUDITOR GENERAL OF INDIA.

**5- Financial Position**

The table below summarises the financial position of the Company under broad headings for the three years upto 1990-91.

	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
	(Rupees in lakhs)		
<i>Liabilities:</i>			
a) Paid up capital	556.88	556.88	556.88
b) Reserve & Surplus	522.56	689.48	890.53
c) Borrowings	132.26	85.37	77.66
d) Trade dues and current liabilities (including provision)	1872.47	2083.57	2408.06
	<u>3084.17</u>	<u>3415.30</u>	<u>3933.13</u>
<i>Assets:</i>			
a) Gross Block	881.33	915.22	999.00
b) Less: Depreciation	356.63	393.25	432.84
c) Net Block	524.70	521.97	566.16
d) Development of Property	978.91	999.23	1050.06
e) Capital works in Progress	23.54	24.27	47.17
f) Investments	0.01	0.01	0.01
g) Current Assets, Loans and Advances	1557.01	1869.82	2269.73
	<u>3084.17</u>	<u>3415.30</u>	<u>3933.13</u>
Capital employed	1571.63	1781.70	2060.84
Net worth	1079.44	1246.36	1447.41

- Note.- 1. Capital employed represents net fixed assets plus working Capital.  
2. Net worth represents paid up capital plus reserves and surplus.

**6. Capital Structure**

The debt equity ratio of the Company declined from 0.20:1 in 1988-89 to 0.11:1 in 1989-90 and to 0.14:1 in 1990-91. Borrowing have come down year by year.

**7. Reserves & Surplus**

The reserves and surplus accumulated as at the end of the three years up to 1990-91 amounted to Rs. 522.56 lakhs, Rs 689.48 lakhs and Rs. 890.53 lakhs respectively. The reserves and surplus worked out to 16.9% of the total liabilities in 1988-89, 20.19% in 1989-90 and 22.64% in 1990-91 and 94% of equity capital in 1988-89, 124% in 1989-90 and 159.91% in 1990-91.

**IV. Liquidity and Solvency**

- a) The percentage of current assets to total net assets varied from 50.5% in 1988-89 to 54.75% in 1989-90 and 57.71% in 1990-91.
- b) Percentage of current assets to current liabilities (including provisions) varied from 83.2 in 1988-89 to 89.74 in 1989-90 and to 94.26 in 1990-91. This indicated improvement in working capital position:
- c) The percentage of quick assets (sundry debtors, cash and bank balance, advance recoverable) to current liabilities (excluding provisions) increased from 40.8 in 1988-89 to 66.17 in 1989-90 and 79.47 in 1990-91. The quantum of easily realisable assets went up when compared to liabilities.

**V. Sources and Use of Funds**

Funds amounting to Rs. 466.85 lakhs from internal sources and Rs. 98.28 lakhs from other sources were utilised during the year as shown below:-

	Rs. in lakhs
Gross Fixed Assets (including capital work-in-progress)	106.68
Development of property	50.83
Repayment of borrowings	7.71
Current assets, loans and advances	<u>399.91</u>
	<u>565.13</u>

**VI. Working Results**

The working results of the Company for the 3 years upto 1990-91 are tabulated below:

	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
		(Rupees in Lakhs)	
1) Profit as per accounts	223.98	219.40	315.91
Add: a) Prior period adjustment shown above the line	(-) 1.40	(+ ) 0.99	(+ ) 6.96
b) Replanting/Rehabilitation reserve	51.38	76.81	54.10
ii) Profit for the year	273.96	297.02	376.97
Less: Past period adjustments shown below the line	—	—	—
iii) Profit (+) Loss (-) for the year before tax	(+ ) 273.86	(+ ) 297.20	(+ ) 376.97
iv) Taxation provision	165.00	130.00	175.00

**PLANTATION CORPORATION OF KERALA LTD.**

a) Profit (+) Loss (-) after tax	(+) 108.96	(+) 167.20	(+) 201.97
Percentage of profit before to tax to sales	16.8	14.92	20.37
Percentage of gross profit before tax to Gross fixed assets (including) development of property	14.7	15.5	18.40
Capital employed	17.4	16.6	18.29%
Percentage of profit after tax to net worth	10.1	13.4	13.95%
Equity Capital	19.5	30.0	36.27%
Capital employed	6.9	9.4	9.80

**VIII. Cost Trends**

The table below indicate the sales, cost of sales and percentage of cost of sales to sales for the three years upto 1990-91.

	1988-89	1989-90 (Rs. in lakhs)	1990-91
Sales	1,625.23	1,991.54	1,850.84
Less: Profit for the year	273.96	297.20	376.97
Cost of Sales	1,351.27	1,694.34	1,473.87
Percentage of cost of sales to sales	83.20	85.08	79.63

**VIII. Production Performance**

The value of production for the three years upto 1990-91 is worked out as below:

	1988-89	1989-90 (Rupees in lakhs)	1990-91
a) Sales	1,625.23	1,991.54	1,850.84
b) Closing stock of finished goods and work-in-progress	453.78	235.80	254.25
c) Opening stock of finished goods and work-in-progress	288.58	453.78	235.80
d) Value of production (a + b - c)	1,790.43	1,773.56	1,869.29

Percentage of value of production to net worth varied from 165.87 in 1988-89 to 142.30 in 1989-90 and to 129.15 in 1990-91. The percentage of value of production to total net assets varied from 58.1 in 1988-89 to 51.90 in 1989-90 and 47.53 in 1990-91.

**IX. Inventory and Production**

The following table indicate the comparative position of inventory and its distribution at the close of the three years up to 1990-91.

	(Rs. in lakhs)		
	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
a) Store and spares:			
i) General stores & Spares	87.21	67.84	80.44
ii) Engineering Stores	11.31	10.66	15.01
b) Loose Tools	6.95	4.16	4.85
c) Stock in trade of finished goods including work in progress	453.78	235.80	254.25
d) Agricultural equipments	3.62	6.41	6.13
	<u>572.87</u>	<u>324.87</u>	<u>360.68</u>

The stock in trade was equivalent to 3.35 months' sales in 1988-89, 1.42 months' in 1989-90 and 1.65 months' in 1990-91.

**X. Sundry Debtors & Turnover**

The following table indicates the volume of books debts and sales for the 3 years up to 1990-91.

As on 31st March	Book debts considered good	Considered doubtful	Total	Sales during the year	Percentage of debts to sales
(Rupees in lakhs)					
1989	267.69	..	267.69	1625.23	16.3
1990	174.72	..	174.72	1991.54	8.8
1991	261.30	..	261.30	1850.84	14.12

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The agewise breakup of the book debts as on 31st March 1991 is indicated below:-

		(Rupees in lakhs)
s distribution  1990-91  80.44 15.01  4.85  254.25  6.13  <u>360.68</u>	(i) Outstanding for less than one year (ii) Outstanding between one and two years (iii) Outstanding between two and three years (iv) Outstanding over three years.  Total	239.70 0.14 7.81 13.65  <u>261.30</u>

Note:- No effect of the qualification in the Auditors report has been given in the review of accounts.

Sd/-  
Principal Accountant General (Audit)

42 months' in

he 3 years up-

Percentage of  
debts to sales

16.3

8.8

14.12

BALANCE SHEET AS AT

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. The text is mirrored and mostly illegible due to bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

# Annual Accounts And Schedules

Table with 2 columns: Description and Amount. The text is mirrored and mostly illegible due to bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

**PROFIT & LOSS ACCOUNT FOR**

Previous Year Rs.	EXPENDITURE	Current year Rs. Ps.
4,53,77,832	To Opening Stock of Finished Goods	2,35,80,089.00
1,78,34,248	.. Salaries and Allowances	1,92,15,495.85
31,897	.. Salaries and Allowances to MD	61,422.18
10,55,948	.. Leave Encashment	15,78,152.21
77,64,486	.. Employer's contribution P. F.	80,87,880.72
82,36,270	.. Bonus paid during the year 13155579.29	
	Less: Provisions <u>3500000.00</u>	96,55,579.29
9,000	.. Honararium to Chairman	7,558.70
60,358	.. T. A. and Sitting fees to Directors	48,320.25
6,11,413	.. T.A. to Staff and Officers	6,19,292.89
2,992	.. Remuneration to Visiting Agent	1,456.00
16,37,687	.. Rates and Taxes	14,24,429.75
49,096	.. Rent	37,266.60
..	.. Rates and Taxes - S.T. Surcharge	81,841.93
18,58,828	.. Electricity charges	20,64,570.40
1,49,50,702	.. Lease Rent	1,49,50,702.00
3,37,403	.. Insurance Charges	3,29,545.89
4,93,822	.. Advertisement Charges	6,12,998.90
95,382	.. Legal Expenses	2,86,487.60
20,000	.. Remuneration to Auditors including expenses	22,250.00
1,49,800	.. Security Expenses	1,25,726.31
7,87,837	.. Interest on Loans	5,49,350.38
	.. Purchase of Latex	3,00,218.00
51,22,597	.. Repairs and Maintenance of Assets (Schedule-J)	63,29,618.70
9,15,130	.. Miscellaneous Expenses (Schedule K)	11,64,538.29

THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 1991

Previous Year Rs.	INCOME	Current Year Rs.
19,72,14,627	BY SALES	
	.. Rubber	15,83,32,485.82
1,37,59,749	.. Cashew	1,47,68,245.51
1,18,173	.. Agricultural Produce	7,367.55
1,25,65,826	.. Rubber Trees	1,78,82,924.35
1,79,59,620	.. Slaughter tapping	1,18,62,151.60
82,578	.. Sales - Budwood and Polybag plants	
2,45,756	.. Sales: Empties & Unserviceables	87,728.96
13,126	.. Sale of Tender forms	10,302.50
29,088	.. Profit on Sales of Aseets	3,36,035.53
	.. Other Crops	1,13,830.06
13,19,649	.. Interest & Bank charges from customers	16,54,151.63
	.. Interest from Contractors	84,199.35
47,272	.. Interest on staff loan	29,062.10
22,37,402	.. Interest on Treasury and Bank Deposits	46,96,587.06
3,44,782	.. Miscellaneous income	1,68,629.32
37,003	.. Rent of Buildings	37,972.05
	.. Closing Stock of Finished Goods and work in Process	2,54,25,429.43
2,35,30,089	.. Net Income Rubber Wood Project (Schedule-M)	45,683.22
<u>23,96,56,740</u>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>23,55,42,786.04</u>

Sd/-  
P. Mukundan Menon  
Chairman & M: D.

Sd/-  
G. Mukundan  
Director

Sd/-  
M. R. V. Nair  
Secretary

For Philip & Georg  
Chartered Accountants

Sd/-  
Georg Kurian  
partner.

PROFIT & LOSS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR

Previous year Rs.	EXPENDITURE	Current year Rs.
1,11,33,342	To Welfare Expenses (Schedule-L)	1,29,70,263.00
39,16,912	„ Depreciation including loss on revaluation	44,40,478.75
1,40,30,969	„ Cultivation and Upkeep of Rubber	1,29,60,227.25
3,07,06,101	„ Tapping and Collection of Rubber	2,88,18,317.87
2,31,96,900	„ Manufacturing and Selling Expenses	2,16,47,396.23
45,90,104	„ Cultivation and Upkeep of cashew	74,93,625.60
2,17,522	„ Cultivation and Upkeep of other Crops	4,72,724.65
98,744	„ Prior period Expenses	6,96,065.78
1,03,116	„ Net loss on Rubber Wood Project	....
	„ Provisions:	
35,00,000	Bonus	32,00,000.00
1,11,39,083	Gratuity	1,47,08,193.27
	Taxation:	
25,00,000	Income Tax	35,00,000.00
1,05,00,000	Agrl. Income Tax	<u>1,40,00,000.00</u>
		1,75,00,000.00
1,81,134	„ Rehabilitation Reserve	4,10,100.00
75,00,000	„ Replanting Reserve	50,00,000.00
89,40,085	„ Net Profit for the year	1,40,90,601.74
<u>23,96,56,740</u>	TOTAL	<u>23,55,42,786.04</u>

Sd/-  
P. MUKUNDAN MENON  
(Chairman & M. D.)

Sd/-  
G. MUKUNDAN  
(Director)

Sd/-  
M. R. V. NAIR  
(Secretary)  
For PHILIP & GEORG  
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS  
Sd/-  
GEORG KURIAN  
(Partner)

**ACCOUNT STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 1991**

Current year Rs.	INCOME	Current Year Rs.
1,29,70,263.03		
44,40,478.75		
1,29,60,227.25	Total B/F	23,55,42,786.04
2,88,18,317.87		
2,16,47,396.23		
74,93,625.60		
4,72,724.66		
6,96,065.78		
....		
32,00,000.00		
1,47,08,193.27		
<u>1,75,00,000.00</u>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>23,55,42,786.04</u>
4,10,100.00		
50,00,000.00		
1,40,90,601.74		
<u>3,55,42,786.04</u>		

Sd/-  
M. R. V. NAIR  
(Secretary)  
& GEORG  
ACCOUNTANTS  
Sd/-  
PHILIP KURIAN  
(Partner)

Sd/-  
P. Mukundan Menon  
Chairman & M. D.

Sd/-  
G. Mukundan  
Director

Sd/-  
M. R. V. Nair  
Secretary.  
For PHILIP & GEORG  
Chartered Accountant.

Sd/-  
Georg Kurian  
Partner.

INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 1991

Current year Rs.	INCOME	Current Year Rs.
29,70,263.03		
44,40,478.76		
29,60,227.26	Total B/F	23,55,42,786.04
1,88,18,317.87		
16,47,396.23		
74,93,625.60		
4,72,724.66		
6,96,065.78		
....		
32,00,000.00		
1,47,08,193.27		
1,75,00,000.00	TOTAL	<u>23,55,42,786.04</u>
4,10,100.00		
50,00,000.00		
1,40,90,601.74		
<u>3,55,42,786.04</u>		

Sd/-  
P. Mukundan Menon  
Chairman & M. D.

Sd/-  
G. Mukundan  
Director

Sd/-  
M. R. V. Nair  
Secretary.

For PHILIP & GEORG  
Chartered Accountant.

Sd/-  
Georg Kurian  
Partner.

**SCHEDULE A**

Previous Year Rs.	RESERVES & SURPLUS		Current Year	
		Rs.		Rs.
	1) CAPITAL RESERVE			
7,76,733	As per last Balance Sheet	7,76,733 00		7,76,733 00
	Additions this year	Nil		
3,14,58,000	2) REPLANTING RESERVE			
	As per last Balance Sheet	3,14,58,000 00		
	Additions this year	<u>50,00,000 00</u>		3,64,58,000.00
1,36,68,991	3) REHABILITATION RESERVE			
	As per last Balance Sheet	1,36,68,991.48		
	Additions during the year	<u>4,10,100.00</u>		1,40,79,091.48
18,75,000	4) Subsidy received from Govt. of Kerala-Housing Scheme			
	As per last Balance Sheet	18,75,000.00		
	Additions this year	<u>Nil</u>		18,75,000.00
23,35,440	Subsidy received from Govt. of Kerala-Cashew Plantation Upkeep			
	As per last Balance Sheet	23,35,440.00		
	Additions this year	<u>Nil</u>		23,35,440.00
7,92,666	Subsidy received from Rubber Board-Rubber Cultivation			
	As per last Balance Sheet	7,92,665 90		
	Additions this year	<u>6,04,856.40</u>		13,97,522.30
1,80,41,040	Profit & Loss Account			
	As per last Balance Sheet	180,41,040 25		
	Additions this year	<u>140,90 601 74</u>		3,21,31,641.99
<u>6,89,47,870</u>			<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>8,90,53,428.77</u>

Sd/-  
P. MUKUNDAN MENON  
(Chairman & M. D.)

Sd/-  
G. MUKUNDAN  
(Director)

Sd/-  
M. R. V. NAIR  
(Secretary)  
For PHILIP & GEORG  
Chartered Accountants  
Sd/- GEORG KURAN  
(Partner)

**SCHEDULE B**

Year	Rs.	CURRENT LIABILITIES	Current Year Rs.
7,76,733.00	81,10,957	Sundry Creditors	21,14,122.12
	1,02,48,396	Other Liabilities	9,21,97,585.86
3,64,58,000.00	1,02,38,711	Earnest Money Deposit & Security Deposit	1,09,01,680.03
	94,745	Suspense pending adjustment	2,45,682.46
1,40,79,091.48	13,315	P. F. Suspense	16,104.52
	88,748	Stores Suspense	66,098.68
	98,82,338	Income received in advance	93,80,387.72
18,75,000.00	13,380	Housing Scheme Workers	10,000.00
	4,98,428	Income tax payable	2,86,935.00
	13,750	Welfare fund	15,111.25
	6,41,000	Sale of Secondary growth	6,41,000.00
23,35,440.00	2,92,99,772	Agricultural Income Tax due	1,79,81,739.42
	91,950	Interest accrued but not due - Govt. loan	72,343.98
13,97,522.30	<u>1,02,48,396</u>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<u><u>13,39,28,791.04</u></u>

3,21,31,641.99

8,90,53,428.77

/-  
M. R. NAIR  
(Secretary)  
PHILIP & GEORG  
Chartered Accountants  
(Partners)  
KURAN  
(Partner)

Sd/-  
P. MUKUNDAN MENON  
(Chairman & M. D.)

Sd/-  
G. MUKUNDAN  
(Director)

Sd/-  
M. R. V. NAIR  
(Secretary)  
For PHILIP & GEORG  
(Chartered Accountants)

Sd/-  
GEORG KURIAN  
(Partner)

SCHEDULE C

Previous year Rs.	PROVISIONS	Current Year Rs.
4,74,25,490	<p>1. Gratuity</p> <p>As per last Balance Sheet : 47425489.64</p> <p>Add. Additions this year : 14708193.27</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><u>62133682.91</u></p> <p>Less: paid this year <u>3838668.27</u></p>	5,82,95,014.64
35,00,000	<p>2. Bonus</p> <p>As per last Balance Sheet 35,00,000.00</p> <p>Add. Additions this year <u>32,00,000.00</u></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><u>67,00,000.00</u></p> <p>Less- Adjusted this year <u>35,00,000.00</u></p>	32,00,000.00
2,11,95,034	<p>3. Taxation</p> <p>As per last Balance Sheet 21195034.37</p> <p>Add. Additions this year <u>17500000.00</u></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><u>38695034.37</u></p> <p>Less: Adjusted this year <u>5448386.00</u></p>	3,32,46,648.37
<u><u>7,21,20,524</u></u>	TOTAL	<u><u>9,47,41,663.01</u></u>

Sd/-  
P. Mukundan Menon  
Chairman & M. D.

Sd/-  
G. Mukundan  
Director

Sd/-  
M. R. V. Nair  
Secretary

For Philip & Georg  
Chartered Accountants

Sd/-  
Georg Kurian  
Partner.

Current Year  
Rs.

32,95,014.64

32,00,000.00

2,46,648.37

7,41,663.01

Sd/-  
M. R. V. Nair  
Secretary

p & Georg  
Accountants

Sd/-  
Georg Kurian  
Partner.



	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>Re-Planting</b>											
1967	899989.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	899989.98
1968	176105.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	176105.28
1969	499906.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	499906.84
1970	70505.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70505.30
1971	314844.42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	314844.42
1972	218930.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	218930.02
1973	1503654.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1503654.30
1974	269512.32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	269512.32
1980	49295.16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49295.16
1983	600903.57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	600903.57
1988	908885.42	...	...	...	...	...	172975.95	...	...	...	1081861.37
1989	2062999.92	415593.07	356582.59	...	...	...	320257.08	...	...	...	3155432.66
1990	18800.46	1959139.98	...	985834.81	1392438.07	...	38777.76	...	83696.73	...	4394991.08
1991	...	269330.94	...	81579.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	434606.73
Coconut	795.36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	795.36
Evicted Area	1634037.42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1694037.42
Survey	168147.22	...	...	...	25759.80	...	...	...	3168.84	6517.29	190558.57
Eucalyptus	15963.37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15963.37
Cashew-											
Kasargod	3665014.59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3665014.59
Cashew 1976	150069.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150069.06
1977	2006054.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2006054.00
1978	1365478.68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1365478.68
1979	824826.79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	824526.79
1980	1197002.60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1197002.60
1981	1887966.82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1887966.82
1982	1759787.41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1759787.41
1983	580552.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	580552.42
1985	5467.22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5467.22
Cashew in Rubber	1503807.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1503807.72
Coffee											
(Alakode)	457087.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	21597.83	...	...	478684.94
Cardamom	87093.90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87093.90
Arecanut	64456.22	...	...	...	...	...	...	77169.49	...	...	141625.71
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>99922965.50</b>	<b>2644063.99</b>	<b>356582.59</b>	<b>1067413.87</b>	<b>1418197.87</b>	<b>2331097.45</b>	<b>532010.79</b>	<b>351107.10</b>	<b>86865.57</b>	<b>3704750.43</b>	<b>105005554.30</b>

Sd/-  
P. MUKUNDAN MENON  
(Chairman & M. D.)

Sd/-  
G. MUKUNDAN  
(Director)

Sd/-  
M. R. V. NAIR  
(Secretary)

For PHILIP & GEORG  
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS  
Sd/-  
GEORG KURIAN (Partner)

(Included in and forming a part of the Balance Sheet)

SCHEDULE

ITEMS	ORIGINAL COST			DEPRECIATION		
	At the end of previous year	Additions during the year	Total Cost	At the end of previous year	For the Current year	Total Depreciation
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Freehold Land	28,81,200.55	—	28,81,200.55	—	—	—
Buildings	45,72,8031.45	13,19,817.88	47,04,749.33	1,72,42,978.16	16,14,215.37	1,88,57,193.53
Vehicles	62,01,287.79	18,04,487.69	80,05,775.48	40,89,791.40	10,03,923.50	50,93,714.90
Plant & Machinery	96,43,961.77	23,61,740.20	1,20,05,701.97	73,62,878.71	6,61,688.54	80,24,567.25
Furniture	16,49,417.84	29,169.23	16,78,587.07	10,60,347.92	60,363.02	11,20,950.99
Office Equipment	4,90,716.13	12,137.50	5,02,853.63	3,74,460.29	18,399.46	3,92,859.75
Survey Instrument	10,999.92	—	10,999.92	10,588.54	61.60	10,650.04
Library	47,277.86	360.50	47,638.36	34,702.82	1,278.46	35,981.14
Roads	1,38,32,781.65	4,35,236.20	1,42,68,017.85	19,66,314.81	6,15,088.27	25,81,403.08
Fence & Kayyala	11,94,793.80	28,90,234.02	40,85,027.82	1,50,214.76	1,05,212.53	2,55,427.29
Electric Fittings	65,484.71	1,722.42	67,207.13	41,312.79	3,715.59	45,022.34
Electric Appliances	69,213.33	7,815.20	77,028.53	55,679.21	3,563.74	59,242.52
Electric Installation	48,72,777.37	1,32,817.34	50,05,594.71	35,10,996.96	2,20,541.63	37,31,538.61
Telephone	15,557.38	—	15,557.38	14,538.09	152.89	14,690.27
Wells	27,180.67	4,250.00	31,430.67	1,794.89	1,296.65	3,087.52
Water Supply Installation	44,07,245.54	30,991.87	44,38,237.41	32,19,061.29	1,78,379.49	33,97,440.70
Landing Pad	1,18,844.25	—	1,18,844.25	16,950.21	5,094.69	22,044.94
Jhankar & Boat	19,051.49	—	19,051.49	15,235.91	381.75	15,617.35
Ammonia Cylinders	2,46,578.00	10,976.00	2,57,554.00	1,57,810.00	39,897.60	1,97,664.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>91,522,401.50</b>	<b>90,41,756.05</b>	<b>100,564,157.55</b>	<b>3,93,25,656.76</b>	<b>45,33,254.78</b>	<b>4,38,58,911.54</b>
<b>PREVIOUS YEAR</b>						
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8,81,331.46.85</b>	<b>37,87,163.07</b>	<b>9,19,20,309.92</b>	<b>3,56,63,410.72</b>	<b>40,11,475.45</b>	<b>3,96,74,886.14</b>

Sd/-  
P. Mukundan Menon  
Chairman & M. D.

Sd/-  
G. Mukundan  
Director

SCHEDULE

(forming a part of Balance Sheet as on 31-3-1991)

SCHEDULE ASSETS

DESCRIPTION	Total Depreciation	DISPOSAL AND ADJUSTMENT			BALANCE		
		Original Cost	Depreciation Written off	Total cost at the end of current year	Total current year Depreciation	Net Block as on 31-03-1991	Net Block as on 31-3-1990
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land	—	—	—	28,81,200.55	0.00	28,81,200.55	28,81,200.55
Buildings	37,188,57.19	96,371.24	39,365.03	46,95,1478.09	1,88,17,828.50	2,81,33,649.59	28,48,50,53.29
Plant and Machinery	50,93,71.40	5,66,858.22	5,35,091.75	74,38,917.26	45,58,623.15	28,80,294.11	21,11,496.39
Tools and Equipment	80,24,56.54	—	—	1,20,05,701.97	80,24,567.25	39,81,134.72	22,81,083.06
Motor Vehicles	11,20,71.02	—	—	1,67,8587.07	11,20,710.94	5,57,876.13	5,89,069.92
Office Equipment	3,92,85.60	—	—	5,02,853.63	3,92,859.75	1,09,993.88	1,16,255.84
Investment	10,65.46	—	—	10,999.92	10,650.14	349.78	411.38
Other Assets	25,81,40.27	—	—	47,638.36	35,981.28	11,657.08	12,575.04
Stocks	2,55,42.53	—	—	1,42,68,017.85	25,91,403.08	1,16,86,614.77	1,18,66,466.84
Debtors	45,02.59	—	—	40,85,027.82	2,55,427.29	38,29,600.53	10,44,579.04
Prepaid Expenses	59,24.74	—	—	67,207.13	45,028.38	22,178.75	24,171.92
Accumulated Depreciation	37,31,53.89	—	—	77,028.53	59,242.95	17,785.58	13,534.12
Provision for Doubtful Debts	14,69.65	—	—	50,05,594.71	37,31,538.59	12,74,056.12	13,61,780.41
Other Provisions	3,09.49	—	—	15,557.38	14,690.98	866.40	1,019.29
Investment	33,97,44.69	—	—	31,430.67	3,091.54	28,339.13	25,385.78
Other Assets	22,04.75	—	—	44,38,237.41	33,97,440.78	10,40,796.63	11,88,184.25
Investment	15,61.60	—	—	1,18,844.25	22,044.90	96,799.35	1,01,894.04
Investment	1,97,70.78	—	—	19,051.49	15,617.66	3,433.83	3,815.58
Investment	4,38,58.91	—	—	2,57,554.00	1,97,707.60	59,846.40	887.68
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>6,63,229.46</b>	<b>5,74,456.78</b>	<b>9,99,00,928.09</b>	<b>4,32,84,454.76</b>	<b>5,66,16,473.33</b>	<b>52,196,744.74</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>45,39,74,88</b>	<b>3,97,908.42</b>	<b>3,49,229.41</b>	<b>9,15,22,401.50</b>	<b>39,325,656.76</b>	<b>52,196,744.74</b>	

Sd/-  
G. Mukundan  
Director

For PHILIP & GEORG  
Chartered Accountants  
Sd/-  
GEORG KURIAN  
Partner.

SCHEDULE F

Previous year Rs.	INVESTMENTS AS ON 31-3-1991	Current year Rs.
1,000	a) 10 Equity shares of Rs. 100/-each fully paid up in Benana & Fruit Development Corporation Ltd., Madras (unquoted)	1,000
100	b) One A Class share of Rs. 100/-each fully paid up in Mannam Sugar Mills Co-op. Society No. 4324	100
<u>1,100</u>		<u>1,100</u>

Sd/-  
P. MUKUNDAN MENON  
(Chairman & M. D.)

Sd/-  
G. MUKUNDAN  
(Director)

Sd/-  
M. R. V. NAIR  
(Secretary)

For PHILIP & GEORG  
(Chartered Accountants)

Sd/-  
GEORG KURIAN  
(Partner)

SCHEDULE G

CURRENT ASSETS

Current year  
Rs. P8

A. Inventories (As valued and certified by Management)

1) Stores & spares at cost	95,45,110.83	
2) Loose Tools	4,84,921.35	
3) Agricultural & other equipments	6,12,957.24	
4) Stock of Rubber and Rubber in process (Value fixed by Management less incidental expenses)	2,54,25,429.43	
5) Stock of rubber wood	6,18,864.17	
6) Nurseries:-		
Rubber	48,48,908.68	
Arecanut	21,311.68	
Others	....	4,15,57,503.38

B. Sundry Debtors  
(Unsecured considered good)

a) Exceeding 6 months	21,99,647.76	
b) Less than 6 months	2,39,30,197.46	

2,61,29,845.22

C. Cash & Bank balance

a) Stamps & Stamp papers		3,336.85
b) Bank balances		
1) With Scheduled banks in current account	1,54,49,988.03	
2) With Treasury Savings bank account	18,94,636.00	1,73,44,624.03

8,50,35,309.48

Sd/-  
P. MUKUNDAN MENON  
(Chairman & M. D.)

Sd/-  
G. MUKUNDAN  
(Director)

Sd/-  
M. R. V. NAIR  
(Secretary)  
For PHILIP & GEORG  
Chartered Accountants  
Sd/- GEORG KUIRAN  
(Partner)

**SCHEDULE H**

**LOANS & ADVANCES**

Previous year Rs.		Current year Rs.
	<b>I. SECURED (CONSIDERED GOOD)</b>	
	Staff Loans	
1,72,160	i) Motor Car Loan	1,68,900.00
2,49,998	ii) Motor Cycle Loan	2,09,875.89
		3,78,775.89
	<b>II. UNSECURED (CONSIDERED GOOD)</b>	
28,42,783	a) Oil Palm India Ltd.	28,17,783.22
65,34,584	b) Advances recoverable in Cash or Kind or value to be received.	76,31,723.44
	c) Advance payment of Taxes:-	
73,88,147	1. Sales Tax	1,32,70,308.73
4,76,11,539	2. Agri. Income Tax	5,21,14,717.00
20,81,078	3. Central Income Tax	34,79,777.72
.19,405	d) Prepaid expenses	72,133.00
	e) Tax refund due	
2,50,181	i) Income Tax	4,79,107.00
	ii) Agri. Income Tax	22,24,758.00
	f) Rates & Taxes receivable	3,50,295.00
	g) Deposits:-	
6,16,870	1) With P & T, Ele. Board. Port Trust & other Govt. Departments	6,36,870.00
24,000	2) With Housing Board	12,750.00
11,01,270	3) Other Deposits	10,98,231.00
35,00,000	4) With HDFC	35,00,000.00
	5) With Treasury and Post office	5,11,74,272.40
14,31,41,600	6) With Scheduled Bank	15,83,562.00
10,00,000	7) Interest recoverable on FD	10,24,219.00
20,24,560	8) I. T. surcharge deposit	36,500.00
60,380	9) With Suppliers	51,663.00
51,163		
<u>11,86,69,718</u>	Total	<u>14,15,58,670.51</u> <u>14,19,37,446.40</u>

Sd/-  
P. MUKUNDAN MENON  
Chairman and M.D.

Sd/-  
G. MUKUNDAN  
Director

Sd/-  
M. R. V. NAIR  
Secretary

For PHILIP & GEORG  
Chartered Accountants.

Sd/-  
Georg Kurian  
Partner.

SCHEDULE I

NOTES ATTACHED TO AND FORMING PART OF THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH 1991

1. Estimated amount of contracts to be executed on capital account and not provided for Rs. 22,26,359.03 (previous year Rs. 16,25,629).

2. The Government has revised lease rent Rs. 1,300/- p. a. vide G. O. (MS) 11/89/PLANT/AD dated 20-1-1989 w. e. f. 18-12-1987. But the Corporation paid lease rent Rs. 125/- p. annum, except for 1519.75 hectares of land in Rejapuram estate which is calculated Rs. 250/- p. annum. The final accounts of the Corporation for the year 1990-91 have been prepared after providing for lease rent Rs. 1,300/- p. h. for 11500.54 hectares.

3. The Corporation is liable to pay a compensation of Rs. 5,353.75 (previous year Rs. 5,353.75) to persons evicted from the kodumon Group of estates which has not been provided for as the persons are deceased and the claimants have to produce succession or heirship certificates.

4. An amount of Rs. 15,111.25 (previous year Rs. 13,759.94) is payable to Labour Welfare Fund of the State Government being Welfare Fund created out of time barred claims.

5. Five cases are pending against the Corporation against which the amounts payable are not ascertainable as claims due to the parties are not finished. As such they are not acknowledged as debtor and are not provided for.

6. The subsidiary status of Oil Palm India Limited was terminated vide G. O. (MS) No. 228/83/AD dated 4-8-1983. The intrinsic value of shares of Oil Palm India Limited as on 4-8-1983 was determined at Rs. 62,05,440/- and the same was adjusted against loan due to Government of Kerala against the purchase of these shares. Interest has not been provided for on these loans amounting to Rs. 112/- lakhs drawn from the Government of Kerala for investment in Oil Palm India Limited, as the said loans were cancelled vide G(MS) No. 228/AD dated 4-8-1983. The Government of Kerala vide their letter No. 18919/U-1/89/PL dated 3-10-1989 has confirmed that no interest need to be provided. The balance amount of the said loan Rs. 32,61,222/- (previous year Rs. 32,61,222/-) has been included along with the Government of Kerala loans for Estate Development under 'Unsecured Loans' on the liability side. The mode of adjustment of the balance loan has to be confirmed by the Government.

7. Interest on Government loans under different accounts has been provided in accordance with the orders issued by the Government of Kerala from time to time.

8. The Corporation has received an amount of Rs. 13,97,522.30 (previous year Rs. 7,32,665.90/-) as Rubber Board Subsidy so far, and the Corporation has contingent liability as the same has to be repaid to the Rubber Board in case the plantations are destroyed or taken for any public purposes.

9. The Corporation has changed its policy of charging commission to selling agents, in its accounts. Formerly the commission charged to accounts was only the amount actually received to the agents after full realisation of the sale proceeds from the customers. For the current year provision is made for commission based on the target sales achieved, without regard to the sale proceeds realised. Due to such change in the accounting policy, an additional amount of Rs. 5,25,098.09 relating to commission payable on sales of earlier years has been provided in current year accounts under the head Prior Period Expense Account.

10. The total area of land handed to the Corporation by the Government Department on 31-3-1991 is approximately 14454.00 hectares. (Total area has not been surveyed).

	Hectares
Rubber Plantations	7,614.00
Cashew in Rubber estates	1,059.00
Cashew Plantations	5,259.00
Submergible area	220.00
Handed over to PWD for Kallada Irrgn. Project	3.30
Area under bldg., factories, roads, canals, marshy places, fire belts etc.	295.00
Area to be planted	3.70
	14,454.00

11. An area of 3.28 hectares of 1961 plantation in Kodumon Group of estates under survey No. 783/1 of Koodal Village has been handed over to PWD for Kallada Irrigation Project. The value of this will be adjusted after finalisation of the valuation by the District Collector, Quilon.

12. The terms and conditions under which the Corporation has taken 975 hectares of land covered by Cheemeni Plantations are yet to be determined.

13. Lease deed for lands handed over to the Corporation since 1970 has yet to be executed except for the land handed over for development of cashew plantation (Rajapur Estate) under the World Bank Scheme.

14. In making alternate arrangements for the work abandoned by M/s. ENCOS Company incurred an expenditure of Rs. 3,60,000/- The Government vide Order No. 137/81/AD dated 20-4-1981 appointed an arbitrator for the settlement, who has not taken the arbitration proceedings.

15. The Corporation has given certain Rubber Plantations for slaughter tapping. As per the agreement the contractors are permitted to remit the amount agreed, in instalments. The actual amount received during the year from the contractors are credited to the Profit & Loss Accounts, as per the practice followed by the Corporation.

16. The right of collection of cashew nuts from the Corporation Estates have been given on contract under tender-cum-Auction, system. As the crop season is from February to June, 40% of the auction price has been treated as income for the current year and the balance as income received in advance.

17. Loan from Government Departments. Sundry Creditors, Sundry Debtors. Deposits with Government Departments and Deposit with others are subject to the confirmation by the respective parties.

**PLANTATION CORPORATION OF KERALA LTD.**

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18. Under Fixed Assets, items, buildings, roads, fence and landing pad, the cost of Rs. 1,16,86,614.77, Rs. 38,29,600.53, Rs. 96,799.35 include Rs. 1,12,08,268.91. Rs. 37,07,486.26 and Rs. 96,799.35 respectively constructed on lease hold land.

19. Buildings and buildings under construction shown under fixed assets, include the cost of buildings put up with the loan and subsidy assistance from the Government of Kerala under the Rules of subsidised housing scheme for plantation labour Kerala 1974 and such buildings as per the rules remains Government property till the loan taken by the Corporation under the Scheme is repaid to the Government.

20. The cost of fencing shown under 'Fixed Assets' is inclusive of the cost of maintenance.

21. Development expenditure has been allocated on the basis of the practice followed during the previous year for capitalisation.

22. The market value/realisable value of investments shown under Schedule F can not be assessed.

23. Closing stock of finished goods and work in process has been valued at the sale price used by the Corporation as on 31-3-91 less incidental expenses, as in the previous year.

24. With regard to the valuation of ammoniated latex which is kept at various collection centres in the estates, factories etc. for which some more processing is required to make it saleable as a finished product, the valuation is made on an estimated basis by ascertaining the quantity of Dry Rubber Content in the respective items.

25. Sundry Debtors include the following amounts due from Government Companies under the same management, i. e. Government of Kerala.

	Less than 6 months Rs.	More than 6 months Rs.	Total Rs.
1. Trivandrum Rubber Works	1,000	9,43,390.97	9,44,390.97
2. State Farming Corporation	...	350.00	350.00
3. Kerala State Ele. Board	...	107.20	107.20
4. Forest Development Corpn.	...	7.62	7.62

26. Motor car loan to Officers is fully secured by hypothecation of motor car in favour of the Corporation. Balance outstanding as on 31-3-1991 is Rs. 1,68,900/- previous year Rs. 1,72,150/-). Maximum amount of such loan during the year was Rs. 2,55,640/- (previous year Rs. 1,81,130/-)

27. Motor Cycle loan to officers are also secured by hypothecation of Motor Cycle in favour of the Corporation. Balance outstanding as on 31-3-1991 i. e. Rs. 2,09,875.89 (previous year Rs. 2,49,998). Maximum amount of such loan during the year was Rs. 2,81,018/- (previous year Rs. 2,18,798).

28. "Other advance recoverable in cash or in kind or value to be recovered" under loans and advances" include the following amounts due by the Officers of the Corporation.

	Previous year Rs.	Current year Rs.
1) T. A. Advance	66,157.57	1,47,781.93
2) Salary advance	2,08,615.23	10,79,796
3) Other advance	28,510.55	34,133
4) Interest on motor car loan	19,558.42	25,250
5) Interest on motor cycle loan	37,306.10	45,192
6) Stores recoverable	22,515.39	33,594
7) Fuel charges recoverable	2,358.19	6,308
8) I. B. charges recoverable	1,954.85	2,284
9) Postage recoverable	557.00	867

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29. "Loans and Advances" include Rs. 45,604.43 (previous year Rs. 47,055.43) account of the insurance claims lodged by the Company with the insurers which are yet to be admitted by the insurers. Hence the adjustment in the accounts thereof has to be made on admission and settlement of claims by the insurers.

30. Under "Loans & Advances" in Schedule H an amount of Rs. 6,36,870/- is shown as deposits with Government Departments. The details of this amount is as follows:

	Previous year	Current year
	Rs.	Rs.
1. Cochin Port Trust	3,600	3,600
2. Civil Supplies Corporation	...	100
3. Post & Telegraph Department	30,366	40,000
4. Kerala State Ele. Board	5,82,904	5,82,904
	<u>6,17,870</u>	<u>6,36,870</u>

31. The Corporation has paid to the employees bonus at 16.21% and production incentive at 3.79% for the year 1990-91 as per G. O. (RT) No. 1290/92/AD dated 3.9.1991.

32. The depreciation provided in the accounts is at the rates applicable as per Schedule XIV of the Companies Act, 1956. Reducing balance (written down value) method of depreciation has been consistently followed.

33. Gratuity has been provided on the basis of actuarial valuation.

34. The expenditure on repairs & maintenance shown under Schedule-1 is the net expenditure after deducting tolls collected for using estate roads. The collection is only minimal for meeting the repair expenses.

35. Additional information pursuant to the provisions of paragraph 3, Part II of Schedule VI to the Companies Act 1956.

	Current year		Previous year	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	MT	Rs.	MT	Rs.
<b>Sale by class of goods as per Sales Register:</b>				
1. Rubber	4620.4	15,83,32,485.82	16,73,165.6178.1	16,73,165.6178.1
2. Cashew	...	14,15,193.56	1,37,593.56	1,37,593.56

Quantity particulars of cashew are not available as the sales were by Tender-cum-Auction.

36. A Provision of Rs. 32,00,000/- has been made in the accounts towards payment of bonus pertaining to the period for January 1991 to March 1991.

37. The following amounts are set aside towards reserves shown below:

	Current year	Previous year
	Rs.	Rs.
1. Replanting reserve	50,00,000	75,00,000
2. Rehabilitation reserve	4,10,100	1,81,100

**PLANTATION CORPORATION OF KERALA LTD.**

38. Provision for rehabilitation reserve of Rs. 4,10,100/- is 3% of the cost of replanting as allowed under the Agricultural Income Tax Act.

39. Interest on loan amounting to Rs. 5,49,350.38 pertains to the interest on loan received from the Government of Kerala.

40. Packing drum, tapping stores and other implements issued during the year have been charged to revenue. The manufacturing and selling expenses include a sum of Rs. 26,290.84 being the cost of Rs. 26,290 drums consumed during the year Rs. 306 72/100.

41. Managerial Remuneration paid / payable to Managing Director.

	Current Year Rs.	Previous Year Rs.
1) Pay & allowance	61,422.18	31,896.70
2) Festival Allowance	450.00	400.00
3) Leave salary & pension contribution	---	14,265.00
4) Expense reimbursed	---	---

The Managing Director is provided with a car for his official purpose and was charged Rs. 150/- p. m. till December 1990 and thereafter Rs. 500/- p. m. (vide G.O. MS. No. 628/90/15-12-1990 for his private use limiting to 500 Km. a month (or 1500 Km a quarter) Perquisite in this regard is Rs. 5,338.40.

The Managing Director is eligible for furnished accommodation, charging 7.5% of salary, which has not been availed, hence, perquisite thereof is nil. The expenses with regard to medical treatment are also being paid by the Corporation.

42. Remuneration to other Directors

	Current Year Rs.	Previous Year Rs.
1) Sitting fees	3,400 00	4,900.00
2) T. A to Directors including M. D,	44,920.25	46,951.42
Total	<u>48,320 25</u>	<u>51,851.42</u>

43. There was no employee in the Corporation drawing a remuneration in excess of Rs. 72,000/- p. a. in the aggregate during the year 1990-91. No person was employed for any part of the year on a monthly remuneration exceeding Rs. 6,000/- p. m.

44. Information in regard to amounts paid to Auditors.

	Current Year Rs.	Previous Year Rs.
1) Statutory	15,000	15,000
2) Internal Audit	---	9,000
3) Expenses to Statutory Auditors	5,000	5,000

45. Additional information as per Clause IV-D of Part II to Schedule VI

	Current Year Rs.	Previous Year Rs.
a) CIF value of imports during the year	nil	nil
b) Expenditure in Foreign Currency	nil	nil
c) Value of Raw Materials, stores, spare parts and components consumed during the year.		

	Value	Current Year Expenses as % of Consumption	Value	Previous Year Expenses as % of Consumption
1) Imported value	nil	nil	nil	nil
2) Indegenous (Stores & Spares)	1,02,95,116.99	100%	10,14,023	100%
3) Particulars of dividend remitted in foreign Exchange	nil	nil	nil	nil
4) Earnings in Foreign Exchange	nil	nil	nil	nil

46. The Corporation is of the opinion that since it is an agricultural Company Carrying on only operation required for making the produce marketable, the provision contained in para 3 (ii) and 4 (c) of part II, Schedule VI to the Companies Act, 1956 regarding reporting information in the case of Manufacturing Companies are not applicable.

However, the Corporation is maintaining a pilot plant at Kodumon for treatment of Rubber Wood that fell from the estate, to make it into a saleable condition. The profit earned from the project has been separately shown in Schedule M to the Profit & Loss Account.

#### 47. Sales Tax

1) Assessment Year 1979-80.—Appeal filed against Central Income Tax Assessment order dated 31-1-1987 determining a liability of Rs. 25,463.85, was dismissed by the D. C. (Appeals) Quilon. Since it was felt that the Corporation would be unable to furnish any additional evidence, no further appeal has been preferred and accordingly the addition liability of Rs. 25, 463.85 has been provided in the accounts.

ii) Appeals against C. I. T. assessment for assessment year 1980 - 81 to 1982 - 83 were remanded by the DC (Appeals) for fresh hearing. They have not yet been posted for hearing by the Assessing Authority.

iii) Assessment year 1983 - 84 - Against this earlier remanded case, the revised C. S. T. Assessment order, raised an additional Demand for Rs. 3, 065/- The Corporation preferred an appeal against the above demand before. D. C (Appeals), Quilon. The appeal was heard on 14. 8. 1992 and the Appliate order is awaited.

iv) Assessment year 1984 - 85 - On appeal, the D. C (Appeals) reduced the amounts assessed by the assessing authority. Accordingly the assistant Commissioner (Assessment) heard the case and the relevant order is awaited. Pending receipt of the revised assessment order, no provision has been made in accounts for any additional liability.

#### v) Assesment year 1985-86:-

Appeal filed against the Assessment Order not acceptable to the Corporation, was heard by the D. C (Appeals), Quilon and his orders are awaited.

**PLANTATION CORPORATION OF KERALA LTD.**

**(i) Assessment year 1986-87:-**

The assessment proceedings have been completed and Assessment Order is awaited.

**(ii) Surcharge on Sales Tax**

Surcharge on sales tax for earlier years amounting to Rs 83,973.95 has been accommodated during the current year under 'Prior Period Expenses'.

**(iii) Agricultural Income Tax**

a) Assessment up to the assessment year 1987-88 have been completed.

b) Appeals filed against the following assessment years have been disposed off and the order giving effect to the appellate order have not been received so far. Hence no adjustment has been made in the accounts in this regard.

Assessment year	Tax assessed	Tax paid
1977-78	39,93,453	39,93,453
1979-80	81,63,752	76,09,060
1980-81	84,85,192	84,85,192
1981-82	1,27,78,890	88,76,945
1982-83	1,28,20,234	1,15,00,000

**(c) Position as to other Assessments:**

Assessment	Tax assessed	Tax paid	Remarks/Present Status
1978-79	13,34,189	10,54,392	Appeal pending & balance collection stayed.
1983-84	1,15,63,643	87,81,820	Remarks for fresh assessment.
1984-85	2,19,06,294	1,34,53,147	-do-
1985-86	2,21,56,738	1,58,20,382	Appeal pending & balance collection stayed.
1986-87	1,87,50,277	1,31,61,561	-do-
1987-88	38,09,169	60,33,927	Refund due Rs.22.25 lakhs accounted.

d) The Company has paid the following amounts towards assessment pending.

Assessment Year	Income/Loss as per return Rs.	Tax due as per return Rs.	Amounts paid Rs.
1988-89	61,34,038	39,87,125	40,32,221
1989-90	2,35,54,499	1,53,10,424	1,53,10,424
1990-91	1,32,85,600	86,35,645	86,35,645
1991-92	1,55,82,827	1,01,28,838	1,01,28,838
1992-93	(3,39,26,560)	nil	26,00,000

**50. Plantation Tax**

The Corporation has accounted for Plantation Tax of 1989-90 on the basis of last assessment order of the Revenue Divisional Officer (RDO), Adoor for the year 1988-89. However, Plantation Tax calculated on the basis of trees shown in the returns filed by the Corporation for the year 1989-90 is less than the tax charged to the accounts for the year 1989-90 by Rs. 1,97,702/-

This will be adjusted as and when the assessment is completed

51. Total wages paid during the year to the workers (Tappers, Field Workers and Factory Workers) is Rs. 514.32 lakhs.

52. Previous year figures have been regrouped/restated wherever necessary to make them comparable with current year figures.

Sd/-  
P. MUKUNDAN MENON  
(Chairman & M. D.)

Sd/-  
G. MUKUNDAN  
(Director)

Sd/-  
M. R. V. NAIR  
(Secretary)

For PHILIP & GEORG  
(Chartered Accountants)

Sd/-  
GEORG KURIAN  
(Partner)

**SCHEDULE J**

	REPAIRS & MAINTFNANCE OF ASSETS	Current Year Rs.
	Building	10,38,902.54
	Vehicles	9,68,745.51
	Roads	26,01,719.44
	Electrification	4,28,339.65
	Water Supply	4,66,393.73
	Temporary Shed	1,30,372.31
	Fence/Kayyala	3,39,663.03
	Others	3,55,482.49
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>63,29,618.70</b>

**SCHEDULE K**

	MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES	Current Year Rs.
	Postage, Telephone & Telegram	3,70,118.35
	Printing & Stationery	2,89,914.97
	Office Expenses & Miscellaneous	82,346.73
	Bank Charges	8,294.21
	Books & Periodicals	19,547.40
	Storage Expenses	84,956.24
	I. B Expenses	71,901.30
	Entertainment Expenses	45,512.75
	Staff Training Expenses	7,700.00
	Ferry Expenses	1,74,811.22
	Gardening	9,435.12
	Others	...
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11,64,538.29</b>

Sd/-  
P. MUKUNDAN MENON  
Chairman and M. D.

Sd/-  
G. MUKUNDAN  
Director

Sd/-  
M. R. V. NAIR  
Secretary  
For PHILIP & GEORG  
Chartered Accountants.  
Sd/-  
Georg Kurian  
Partner.

SCHEDULE L

Previous Year Rs.	WELFARE EXPENSES	Current Year Rs.
14,67,688	Sickness Benefit	15,13,421.00
46,466	Maternity Benefit	68,351.00
22,70,638	Leave with Wages	23,38,159.50
11,87,177	Holiday Wages	17,45,535.40
3,40,479	Weather Protection Expenses	3,33,353.50
10,66,083	Drinking Water Supply	11,44,595.50
1,16,637	Sanitation	1,63,827.40
81,387	Recreation facilities	73,463.50
33,61,361	Medical & Hospital facility	39,84,749.00
22,543	Way Expenses to workers	46,269.50
47,111	Running & Maintenance: School	59,686.00
1,06,705	Creche Expenses	57,367.30
45,159	Workmen's Compensation	68,197.20
2,794	Workers Education	17,752.50
8,94,236	Uniform to Staff & Workers	11,32,958.20
50,512	Subsistence allowance	1,68,245.20
25,836	Labour Welfare Fund	54,429.00
530	Others	...
<u>1,11,33,342</u>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>1,29,70,263.00</u>

Sd/-  
P. MUKUNDAN MENON  
(Chairman & M. D.)

Sd/-  
G. MUKUNDAN  
(Director)

Sd/-  
M. R. V. NAIR  
(Secretary)

For PHILIP & GEORG  
Chartered Accountants

Sd/- GEORG KUIRAN  
(Partner)

SCHEDULE M

RUBBER WOOD PROJECT

Current Year  
Rs.

EXPENSES

Current Year  
Rs.

15,13,421.77  
68,351.08  
23,38,159.94  
17,45,535.46  
3,33,353.07  
11,44,595.80  
1,63,827.76  
73,463.89  
39,84,749.08  
46,269.50  
59,686.06  
57,367.24  
68,197.25  
17,752.50  
11,32,958.26  
1,68,245.37  
54,429.00  
...

Opening stock of treated & seasoned wood  
Cost of Rubber Trees Purchased  
Factory Chemicals  
Wages  
Factory Expenses  
Pay & Allowance  
Provident Fund  
Bonus to workers and Staff  
Travelling Expenses  
Repairs and Maintenance of Assets  
Office Expenses and Miscellaneous  
Welfare Expenses  
Advertisement  
Depreciation  
Net Income

1,07,197.96  
5,37,603.61  
46,585.71  
1,20,846.88  
8,993.00  
2,16,613.40  
30,030.10  
35,917.96  
7,695.70  
55,843.63  
6,266.31  
15,355.21  
2,430.00  
1,37,586.96  
45,683.22

29,70,263.00

13,74,649.65

INCOME

Sale of Treated and Seasoned Wood  
Sale of Fire wood  
Interest on Motor Cycle loan  
Miscellaneous income  
Closing Stock of Rubber Wood and Standing trees  
Net Loss

5,68,309.63  
1,86,547.10  
728.75  
200.00  
6,18,864.17  
...

13,74,649.65

NAIR

GEORG  
itants

KURIAN  
(Partner)

Sd/-

P. MUKUNDAN MENON  
Chairman and M. D.

Sd/-

G. MUKUNDAN  
Director

S/-

M. R. V. NAIR  
(Secretary)

For PHILIP & GEORG  
Chartered Accountants

Sd/-

GEORG KURIAN  
Partner.

## AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE SHARE-HOLDERS

We have audited the attached Balance Sheet of the Plantation Corporation of Kerala Ltd. Kottayam as at 31st March 1991 and the Profit and Loss Account for the year ended on that date annexed there to and report that:-

i) As required by the Manufacturing and other Companies (Auditors' Report) Order 1988 issued by the Company Law Board in terms of Section 277 (4A) of the Companies Act 1956 we enclose in the Annexure, a statement on matters specified in the said order.

2) Further to our comments in the Annexure referred to in paragraph-

1 above and the remarks made elsewhere in this report:-

a) We have obtained all the information and explanations, which to the best of our knowledge and belief, were necessary for the purpose of our audit.

b) In our opinion proper books of accounts as required by law have been kept by the Corporation so far as appears from our examination of such books.

c) The Balance sheet and Profit & Loss Account referred to this report are in agreement with the books of account.

d) In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanation given to us, the said Balance Sheet and the Profit & Loss Account read together with the notes thereon give the information required and give a true and fair view

i) in so far as it relates to the Balance Sheet of the state of affairs of the Corporation as at 31st March 1991 and;

ii) in so far as it relates to the Profit & Loss Account of the Profit of the Corporation for the year ended on that date.

3) Agricultural income-tax assessments upto the Assessment year 1987-88 and Central Income Tax assessment upto the Assessment year 1990-91 have been completed. Short provisions of tax in respect of completed assessments is estimated at Rs. 374.78 lakhs.

4) The Government has revised the lease rent vide G. O. M. S. 11/89 dated 2-1-1989 at Rs. 1,300/- per hectare per annum for the period 18-12-1987 to 17-12-1990. Lease rent at the above rate for 11,713.2 hectares is Rs. 1,52,27,160. Against this the Corporation has paid/provided only Rs. 1,49,50,702/- Short provision for the current year is Rs. 2,76,458/- Estimated amount of such short provision excluding interest if any for the financial year 1981-82 to 1984-85 is Rs. 102 lakhs and for the financial years 1985-86 to 1989-90 is Rs. 30,41,982

5) The Corporation has deposited Rs. 5,00,000/ each on 31-8-1988 and 1-9-1988 in Kerala State Financial Enterprises Bhadratha Deposit having a maturity value of Rs. 10,00,000/ each after 60 months. The rate of interest on the above deposits works out to 14.9% compounded annually. Interest accrued thereon for the current year is Rs. 1,86,082/- This interest has not been taken into account by the Corporation.

PLANTATION CORPORATION OF KERALA LTD.

6) The Corporation has during the Current year changed its practice of charging commission on sales payable to selling agents. Formerly it was being charged in accounts after full realization of sale proceeds effected through the agent. Now it is charged on accrual basis irrespective of such change Rs. 5,25,098.09 has been provided in the current year relating to commission of prior periods. (Refer Note 9 to Accounts)

7) In the absence of confirmation of balances of Sundry Debtors, Sundry Creditors, Government Loans, Other loans, Advances and Deposits, we have not been able to verify the correctness of these balance.

8) Sundry Debtors for Rs. 13.65 lakhs and Sundry Creditors for Rs. 3.57 lakhs are outstanding for more than 3 years. In the absence of confirmations / correspondence relating to settlement of claims, we have not been able to form any definite opinion regarding doubtful debts or liabilities which are not payable. Accordingly we decline to express any opinion thereon.

9) The Corporation has not furnished a consolidated reconciliation statement showing the quantitative particulars of agricultural produce, manure, chemicals, stores and spares either purchased/acquired or sold/consumed.

10) The details of the amounts due by the Officers of the Corporation included under other advances recoverable in cash or kind for value to be received under loans and advances do not show the medium amount due by such officers at any time during the year.

Kottayam, 07-04-1993.

For PHILIP & GEORG  
Chartered Accountants

Sd/-  
GEORG KURIAN  
Partner

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN PARA 1 OF THE  
AUDITORS' REPORT

i) The Corporation has maintained proper records to show full particulars including quantitative details and situation of Fixed Assets. The Management has confirmed that the assets have been physically verified by them and we were informed that the discrepancies noticed were not significant.

ii) None the Fixed Assets have been revalued during the year.

iii) Subject to our observation in (Para 9) of our report stocks of finished goods, stores, spare parts, loose tools and other items have been physically verified by the management at the close of the year and the management has confirmed that discrepancies noticed on verification between the physical stock and the book records have been properly dealt with in the books of account. The valuation of the above mentioned stock is fair and proper and in accordance with normally accepted accounting principles and is on the same basis as in the previous year.

iv) The procedures for physical verification of stock followed by the management are reasonable and adequate in relation to the size of the Corporation and the nature of its business.

v) The Corporation has not availed any loans either secured or unsecured from Companies, Firms or other parties listed in the registers maintained under Section 301 & 370 and from Companies under the same management.

vi) In our opinion, the rate of interest and other terms and conditions on which loans have been granted to Companies, firms or other companies listed in the registers maintained under Section 301 and to the Companies under the same management are not, prima facie, prejudicial to the interest of the Company.

vii) In respect of loans and advances in the nature of loans given by the Corporation Parties have except in the case of oil Palm India Limited, and in some cases in respect of employees, repaid the principal amounts and have also been regular in the payment of interest wherever applicable in accordance with the terms and conditions laid down by the Corporation.

viii) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us there are adequate internal control procedures commensurate with the size of the Corporation and the nature of its business with regard to purchase of stores, raw-materials including components, plant and machinery, equipments and other assets and with regard to the sales of goods. However the internal control procedure in respect of -

- a) Collection and procurement of agricultural produce and their processing at factories and their despatch is not satisfactory.
- b) Determination and accounting for dues payable to Sundry Creditors for supplies needs improvement.

ix) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us the Corporation has not purchased any goods or materials or made sales of goods, material

PLANTATION CORPORATION OF KERALA LTD.

...in pursuance of contracts or arrangements entered in the register maintained under Section 201 of Companies Act 1956, and, aggregating during the year to Rs. 50,000/- or more in respect of each party.

(v) As explained to us, unserviceable or damaged stores and raw materials are determined by the management and adequate provisions have been made in the accounts for loss thereon.

(vi) The Corporation has not accepted any deposits from the public.

(vii) According to the information given to us the Corporation has maintained records for the sale and disposal of scrap and realisable by products. However the system of maintenance of records in respect of generation of such by-products and scrap is not satisfactory.

(viii) The Corporation has an Internal Audit System commensurate with the size and nature of business. It is observed that in certain cases actions were not taken by certain departments on points raised by the Internal Audit Department.

(ix) Maintenance of cost records under Section 209 (1) (d) of the Companies Act is not applicable to the Corporation.

(x) According to the records of the Corporation, provident Fund and Employees' State Insurance dues have been regularly deposited with appropriate authorities though there has been delay in few cases. It is informed that amounts which remained unpaid inadvertently, were paid subsequently.

(xi) According to the information and explanations given to us and subject to what is stated in Note Nos: 47, 48 and 49 no undisputed amounts payable in respect of Income Tax, Wealth-Tax, Sales Tax, Customs Duty and Excise Duty were outstanding as at 31st March 1988 for a period of more than six months from the date they become payable, except in case of surcharge on Sales Tax relating to Assessment years 1986-87 and 1987-88 aggregating Rs. 9,899 -

(xii) According to the information and explanations given to us no personal expenses of employees or directors have been charged to revenue account, other than those payable under contractual obligations or in accordance with generally accepted business practice.

(xiii) The sick industrial companies (Special provisions) Act 1985 does not apply to the Corporation.

For PHILIP & GEORG  
Chartered Accountant

Sd/-  
GEORG KURIAN  
(Partner)

Kottayam  
07.04.1993.

REPLIES TO THE REPORT OF THE STATUTORY AUDITORS  
ON THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31-3-1991

- 3 For the completed assessment we have already filed appeals before the higher authorities. Some of the appeals have been allowed in favour of the Corporation. Orders given effect to the said appellate orders has yet to come. After the completion of the revised assessments there will not be any substantial short provision.
- 4 As the increase in the rate of lease rent was unilateral and against the agreement, we have requested the Government of Kerala to reconsider the matter and to reduce the lease rent rates.
- 5 As per the terms of the deposit the interest and principal will be repaid only after 5 years. The deposit does not specify any interest rates. As such we have not provided for the interest accrued.
- 6 The facts have been disclosed in note 9 forming part of the Accounts.
- 7 Noted.
- 8 The Company does not consider any debt as doubtful. Out of this the major amount of Rs. 943390.97 is due from Trivandrum Rubber Works, a Govt. of Kerala Undertaking. As this is a Govt. Company we have not shown this as a doubtful debt.
- 9 The Corporation is maintaining proper registers in all its Units showing the different items of stores received, and issued sold or consumed.
- 10 Noted.

**PLANTATION CORPORATION OF KERALA LTD.**

GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

FINANCE DEPARTMENT

Comments of the Commissioner and Secretary (Finance) to the Government of Kerala under article 105 of the articles of association of the Plantation Corporation of Kerala Limited on the Accounts of the Company for the year ended 31-3-1991.

"The Company is running on profit and the profit for the year has shown an increase from Rs. 89.40 lakhs in 1989-90 to Rs. 140.90 lakhs. Still it may be seen that there is much scope for further improvement. The observation of auditors regarding internal control procedures in respect of collection and procurement of agricultural Produce and their processing and accounting for dues payable to sundry creditors for supplies calls for immediate attention'

Sd/-

M. MOHANKUMAR  
Commissioner & Secretary (Finance)

Thiruvananthapuram,  
25-8-1992

**REPLY TO COMMENTS OF THE COMMISSIONER AND  
SECRETARY (FINANCE) TO THE GOVERNMENT ON THE  
ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31-3-1991.**

**“NOTED”**

OFFICE OF THE ACCOUNTANT GENERAL (AUDIT)  
KERALA THIRUVANANTHAPURAM

Comments of the Comptroller and Auditor General of India under section 133(4) of the Companies Act, 1956 on the Accounts of the Plantation Corporation of Kerala Limited for the year ended 31st March 1991.

According to the lease deed executed by the Company for the forest lands leased out by State Government for plantation activities, Compound interest is payable on lease rent, if not paid on the due dates. The forest Department has raised a demand for Rs. 373.20 lakhs on account of penal interest up to 31.3.1991 (Rs. 299.65 lakhs for prior years and Rs. 73.55 lakhs for the current year)

The liability has not been provided in the accounts on the ground that the matter is under correspondence with Government. These facts should have been disclosed by way of a note.

Sd/  
PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTANT GENERAL  
(AUDIT) KERALA.

Thiruvananthapuram  
23-8-1993.

**REPLY TO THE COMMENTS OF THE COMPTROLLER AND  
AUDITOR GENERAL OF INDIA UNDER SECTION 619 (4)  
OF THE COMPANIES ACT**

**“NOTED”**